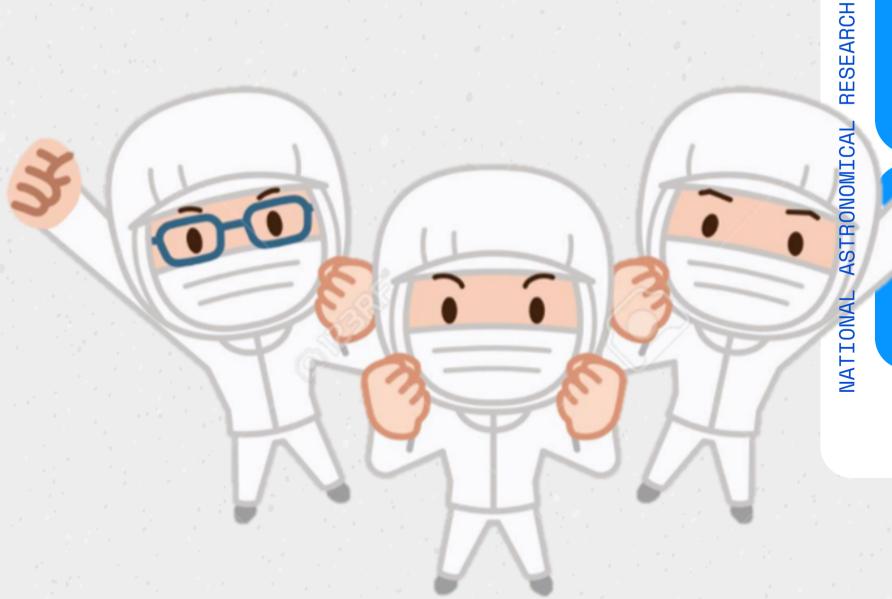
NATIONAL ASTRONOMICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF THAILAND

Prepared by Kanlaya Deethong The Safety officer

Safety

TOPICS



Safety lagislation

0F

INSTITUTE

To require employers and employees to not put others or themselves in danger. The law also protects the public from workplace dangers.

Safety requirement

To prepairing the safety system for support health and safety of NARIT's employees. And apply both laws and hazards in workplace be requirment to protect NARIT's employees.

Basic fire drills

to familiarize and re enforce proper evacuation routes and practices. The goal is to have the proper actions be an automatic response whenever fire alarms sound, so that everyone safely evacuates the area in an orderly manner.

Safety, Occupational Health, and Environment at Work Act B.E. 2554 (2011)

This shall be effective when it is beyond one hundred and eighty days from the announcement date in government gazette (16th July 2011).

Machine, Crane, Boiler

Administration and Management of Safety, Occupational Health and Environment

Heat, Light and Noise

electrical

Hazadaus Chemicals

Health Check Up

Fire Protection and Emergency Response



Machine, Crane and boiler

General

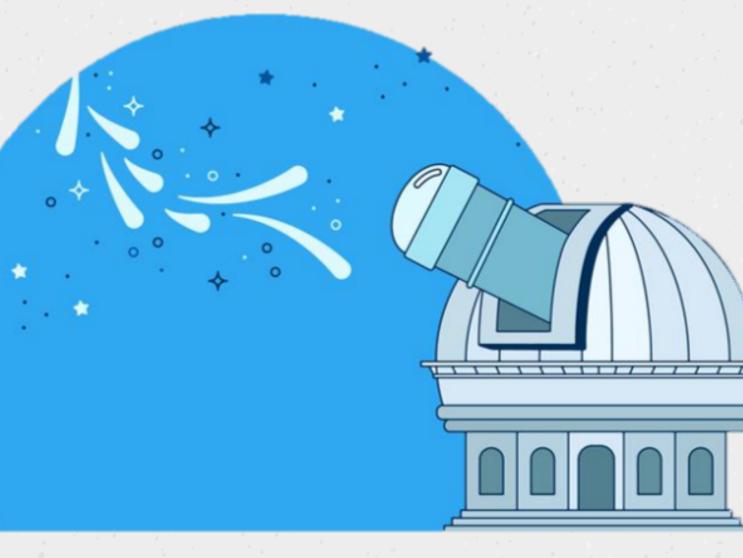
Employers shall provide the regulations require that work equipment is suitable, properly maintained and inspected.

Operator

The operator shall comply with regulations and priory inspect the machine by using checklist that the employer provide.

Training

Persons using work equipment or any machine must be trained and given adequate information and instructions about the protection against specific hazards.



NATIONAL ASTRONOMICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF THAILAND (NARIT)

Machine, Crane, Boiler



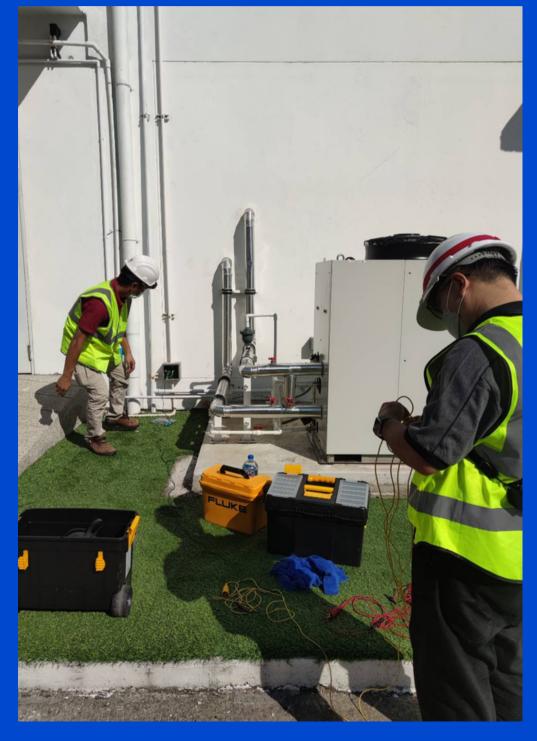






1.Air compressor 2.Emergency light 3. Fire extinguisher 4.Electrical equipments **5.**All machines 6.Hahadous materials etc.

Electrical grounding system Maintenance







The division of facilities already inspect grounding system of clean room found that

Standard: $\leq 5 \Omega$

Result: 1Ω

PASS

Frequency of Grounding inspection

1 time / Year

Administration and Management of Safety, Occupational Health and Environment in B.E. 2549

The employer shall manage to have a regulation and guidance on work safety in the workplace.

The employer shall provide training (outsource) and appointment of a safety officer each level

The employer shall provide safety training for new employee.



NATIONAL ASTRONOMICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF THAILAND (NARIT)

Administration and Management of Safety, Occupational Health and Environment

SAFETY COMMITTEE SC

Establish and consideration safety policies and safety rules.

SAFETY OFFICER SO

looks after the safety aspects of an organization.ensuring the workplace is safe.

LASER SAFETY OFFICER

Establish and maintain safety policies and procedure about laser

LSO

LASER USER

Follow established standard

Hazardous Chemicals

These regulations require employers to carry out a suitable and sufficient assessment of the risks where employees or non-employees may be exposed to hazardous substances so that the necessary precautions to prevent harm can be identified and implemented.

Chemical registration

Labels

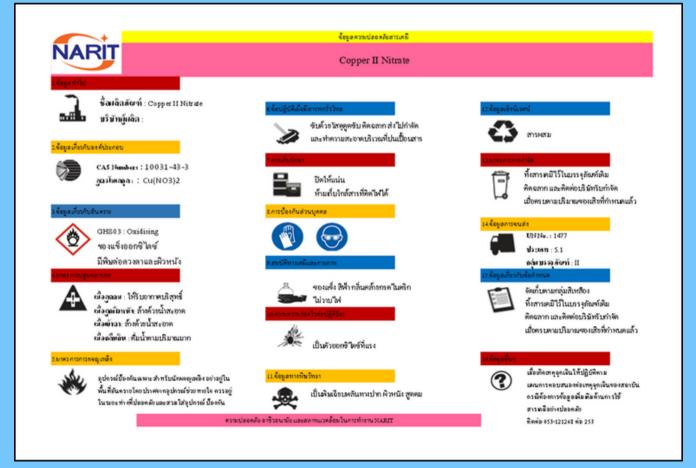
Safety Data Sheets



Hazardous Chemicals

These regulations require employers to carry out a suitable and sufficient assessment of the risks where employees or non-employees may be exposed to hazardous substances so that the necessary precautions to prevent harm can be identified and implemented.







Environmental Quality Measurement HEAT, LIGHT AND NOISE

Follow Thai regulation define that standard of light intensity is 400 - 500 Luxs

เครื่องตรวจวัด ความเข้มของแสงสว่าง	ยี่ห้อ/รุ่น	หมายเลขเครื่อง (Serial Number)	มาตรฐานเครื่อง		รปรับศูนย์ (Zeroing) กันที่ตรวจวัด (ลักซ์)	วัน/เดือน/ปี (ปรับเทียบความถูกต้อง)	หมายเหตุ		
Digital Lux Meter	TM-209	151003500	C.I.E. 1931		0	13 ส.ค. 63 -13 ส.ค. 64			
m. ผลการตรวจวัดสภาวะการท่	ทำงานเกี่ยวกับแสงสว่างแบบใช้สายต	ามองเฉพาะจุด (Spot Measuren							
เวลาตรวจวัด	บริเวณที่ทำการตรวจวัด/ ชื่อ – นามสกุล ของลูกจ้าง	ลักษณะงาน/ลักษณะพื้นที่°	ค่าที่วัดได้ (ลักซ์)		ของแสงสว่าง ดยรอบ ^{ู้"} (ลักซ์)	ผลการประเมิน" (ระบุว่าเป็นไปตามเกณฑ์∕ไม่	ข้อเสนอแนะ และวิธีการปรับปรุงแก้ไข <i>็</i>		
	ขอ - นามสกุล ของลูกงาง พื้นที่ ๑ พื้นที่ ๒ พื้นที่ ๓ เป็นไปตาม	เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์)	805 3011 13 0 3 0 0 3 4 80 1 6 0						
ช่วงเวลา กลางวัน	อุทยานดาราศาสตร์สิรินธร ชั้น B1								
เวลา09:00น.	ห้องปฏิบัติการทัศนศาสตร์								
	Optics1	คอมพิวเตอร์	477			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	Optics2	คอมพิวเตอร์	469			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	Optics3	คอมพิวเตอร์	497			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	Optics4	คอมพิวเตอร์	699			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	Radio Table 1	ปฏิบัติงานทั่วไป	1440	1377	1320	เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	Radio Table 2 ปฏิบัติงานทั่วไป		1550	1400	1377	เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	ห้องน้ำชาย ชั้น B จุดที่ 1 ห้องน้ำ		360			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	ห้องน้ำชาย ชั้น B จุดที่ 2	ห้องน้ำ	411			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	ห้องน้ำชาย ชั้น B จุดที่ 3	ห้องน้ำ	365			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	ห้องน้ำหญิง ชั้น B จุดที่ 1	ห้องน้ำ	392			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		
	ห้องน้ำหญิง ขั้น B จุดที่ 2	ห้องน้ำ	367			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์			
	ห้องน้ำหญิง ชั้น B จุดที่ 3	ห้องน้ำ	398			เป็นไปตามเกณฑ์	-		



Health Check Up

For the employees who work with risk factors, the employer shall provide health check up to be conducted by a licensed medical practitioner who is specialized in occupational medicine.

Health check up shall be conducted at least once a year.

The employer shall provide personal Health Report Book of the employee who is working with the risk factors.

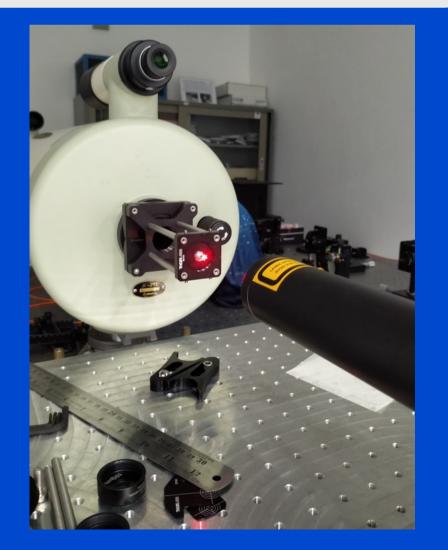
The employer shall inform the result of health check up to the employee.

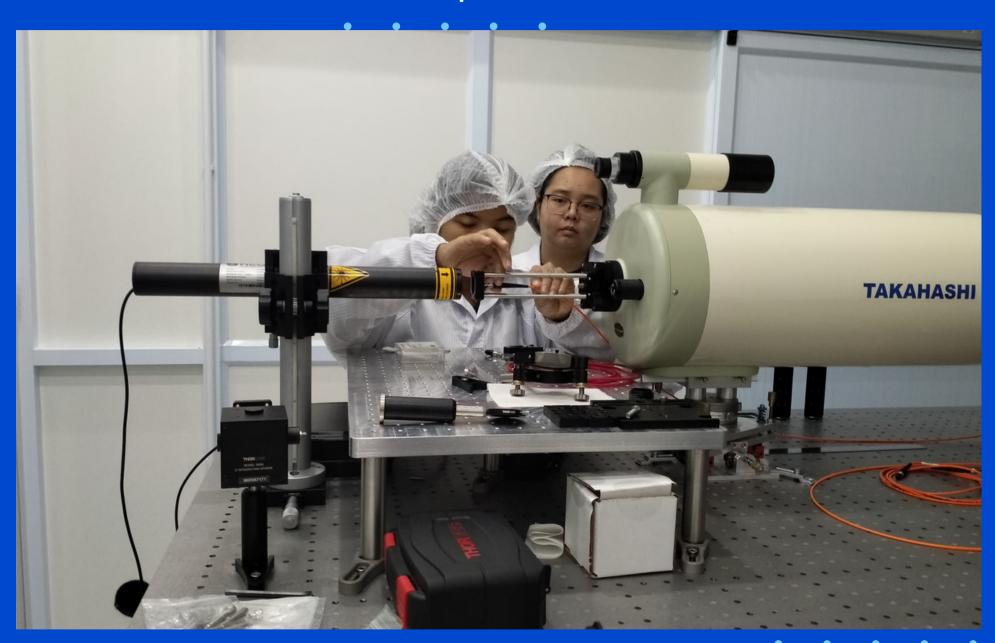


After the doctors was visited the cleanroom to observe and assess a range of work-related health issues on Wednesday, 28 Oct 2020 from 01.00 p.m. found that

Risk factors

Laser





Risk effects

Degenerative lens disease and eye problems such as eye strain

Health check-up program for the risky group of occupational disease

I. Vision test occupational

2. slit lamp





The next step

1.Coordinate with the division of human resources to compare with the original the health check-up program

2.Coordinate with the division of human resources to improve the health check-up program for staffs

3.In case of temporary staff, We need consult with management team for discuss about laws and budgets

Fire Protection and Emergency Response B.E. 2555

Places duties on employers and all occupiers of buildings to make effective fire safety management arrangements.

In the workplace with the employee more than 10 people, the employer shall provide the fire safety management and fire emergency plan which consists of the examination, training, campaign of fire prevention, fire extinction, fire evacuation and fire relief. The employer shall compile fire safety management and fire emergency plan at workplace for the safety officer to examine.



Fire Protection and Emergency Response B.E. 2555



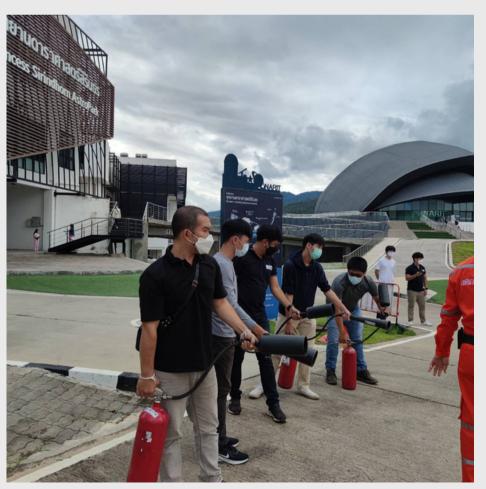












TOPICS



Safety lagislation

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Safety requirement

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Basic fire drills

to familiarize and re enforce proper evacuation routes and practices. The goal is to have the proper actions be an automatic response whenever fire alarms sound, so that everyone safely evacuates the area in an orderly manner.

Access to Clean Room

All users must first complete the annual safety training offered through the safety officer

Training

As people start to use the equipment they will be trained by the Cleanroom staff. A training record will be maintained listing a person's competency for an item of equipment.

Clean Room clothing

All people entering the cleanroom must wear a set of Clean Room clothes.

Personal protective equipment (PPE)

PPE must be worn and used in accordance with the instructions provided to them

MODIFICATIONS

are NOT PERMITTED, except by Cleanroom staff or qualified Contractors after a risk assessment is done. Only certain types of fitting are permitted. Any new equipment introduced to the cleanroom must be properly installed by qualified people.

Working Hours

Normal Hours is Mon - Fri 08:30 - 16:30 And prohibits user access or remain in the Cleanroom after 16.30 and vacation time

Undergraduates & Supervision

students and undergraduates are not permitted to use the Clean Room alone.

General behavior guideline

Drinking, eating and gumchewing are not allowed in any part of the NARIT's cleanroom

Responsibilities

The procedures and precautions outlined are for the purpose of protecting cleanroom workers and equipment.In order to prevent such consequences, it is your responsibility to compliance with all regulation.

Housekeeping

Procedures should be specified to ensure that thorough and complete cleaning operations are performed in a manner that is consistent with recommended cleanroom practices for the facility.

Emergency case

In the event of a fire GET OUT and GET HELP. Your safety comes first. There are FIRE ALARMS in the cleanroom, if they sound LEAVE THE FACILITY IMMEDIATELY, EXIT THE BUILDING and ASSEMBLE at the fire assembly point

the buddy system

Never work alone in cleanroom. Use the buddy system.

lone worker system

If nessessary to work alone .You must follow the safety rules

Access to Clean Room

All users must first complete the annual safety training offered through the safety officer

This will cover things such as safety rules and regulations, attendance policies, accident reporting, alarms and warning signals, hazardous chemicals or areas on NARIT, personal protective equipment (PPE) and clothing requirements, and other information specific to our organization.



Working Hours

DAY TIME PERIOD ' NOTE

Monday to Friday 08.3
Monday to Friday 16.
Saturday, Sunday 08.3
Everyday 23.
Public holiday 24

08.30 - 16.30 16.30 - 23.00 08.30 - 23.00 23.00 - 08.30 24 hours Normal Hours
Out of Hours
Out of Hours
Over night
Closed

Normal Access applies
Follow Out of Hours guidance
Follow Out of Hours guidance
No Access
No Access

Out of hours guidance

- 1.Cleanroom staff must authorise from supervisor in advance who is working, what is being done and when it will occur.
- 2. There must always be minimum of two named people in the Cleanroom.
- 3.Operations not on the list may be considered after additional precautions in the form of a Risk Assessment are carried out.

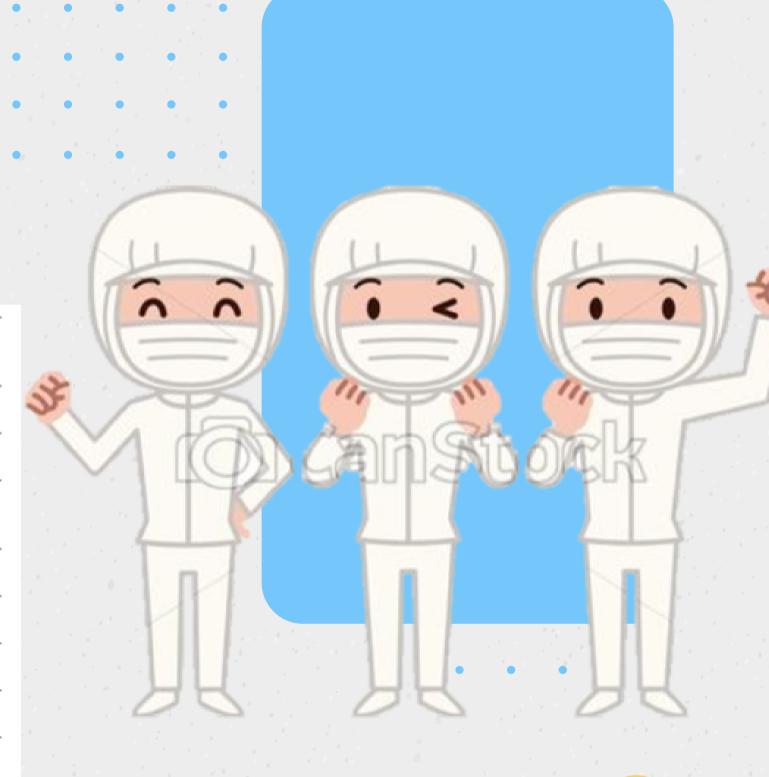


Clean Room clothing

the table of the American "Institute of Environmental Sciences and

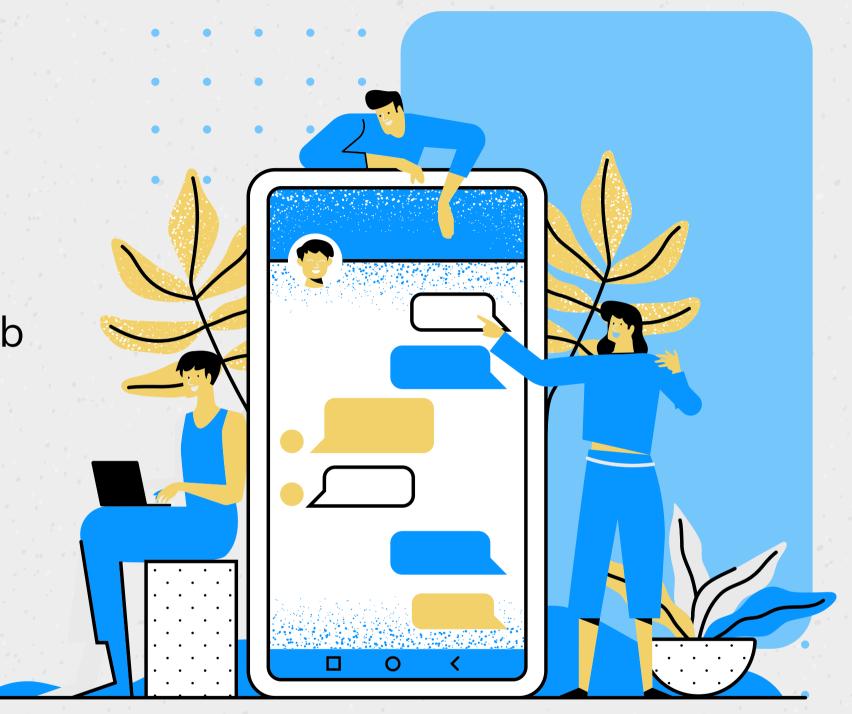
Technology" (IEST)

	ISO class 8 (class 100,000)	ISO class 7 (class 10,000)			
Hair cover	×	×	×	×	X
Hood				×	×
Face mask	×	×	×	×	×
Gown	×	×			
Coverall			×	×	X
Shoe covers	×	×			
Boots			×	X	×
Protective gloves				×	×



General behavior guideline

- 1.No eating and drinking is permitted in the lab
- 2.Smoking is not permitted in the lab
- 3. Avoid rapid movements
- 4. Must have personnel numbers minimised



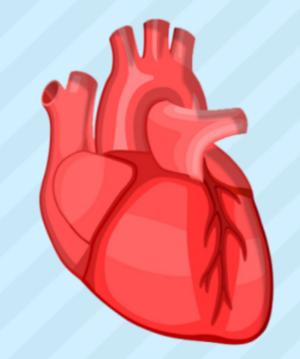
The 4 biggest risks facing lone worker

Lone working : work is considered to be in isolation when a person is working out of sight or earshot of other people.

Dangerous Falls

Over a third of fatal falls recorded by OSHA occur at a height of just 15 feet or less. Falls accounted for 814 injuries in 2017 (source: OSHA).





Health Emergencies

There are about 10,000 sudden cardiac arrests at work. Waiting for the arrival of emergency medical personnel results in only 5-7% survival (source: US Dept. of Labor).



Fires and Explosions

Each year, 37,000 fires occur in industrial environments, and over \$1 billion in damage. Fires and explosions account for an average of 279 injuries and 18 deaths per year.

Workplace Violence

Every year, 2 million American workers report having been victims of workplace violence. In 2014, 409 people were killed in work-related attacks (source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics).





The buddy system

Any one working out of hours must have a buddy with them in the cleanroom. The buddy must be a designated "User' for the equipment in question, be aware of the work that the worker is doing, and to be close enough to be of assistance in an accident or emergency.

The worker must inform the clean-room staff who the buddy will be when entry the work.



lone worker system

1.Ring around system –Supervisor calls on regular intervals to check on the lone workers.

2.Risk Assessment

3.Contact Numbers in emergency – ensure that all lone workers are aware of these and have access to them. Also ensure that Security have up to date lists.

4.Let family members or friends know that you are working alone.5.Mobile Phones – possibly supply and emergency mobile phone to the lone worker

6.Personal Alarms, such as "man down" alarms

7.Panic Alarms could be installed in key areas, linked to Security Reception Desks

TOPICS



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Safety requirement

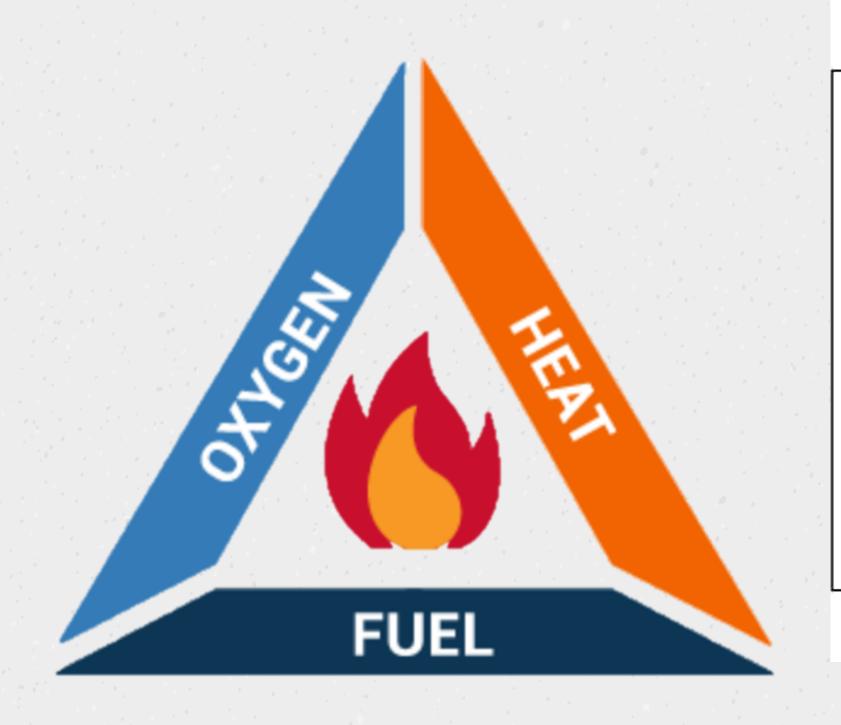
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Each of these three elements must be present at the same time to have a fire. A fire will burn until one or more of the elements is removed.



Fire Classes В Ordinary Flammable Electrical Combustible Combustible Cooking combustibles Liquids Equipment Metals Gasoline, Wiring, fuse Combustible Cooking media Wood, paper, Cloth, trash paints, oils, Metals and (vegetable or box metal alloys and other grease and animal oils and fats) other ordinary flammable materials liquids

Type of fire extinguisher and using





Fire evacuation guidelines



2. ห้ามใช้ลิฟท์โดยเด็ดขาด

Take thae stairs.

Do not use the elevator



4. ไปที่จุดรวมผลและนับจำนวนสมาชิก

Go to assembly point and ensure everybody is accounted for



3. อพยพตามผู้นำหนีไฟโดย ใช้ทางหนีไฟที่ใกล้ที่สุด

Follow the flag leader. Use the nearest exit



5. ปฏิบัติตามคำสั่งของผู้อำนวย การดับเผลิง

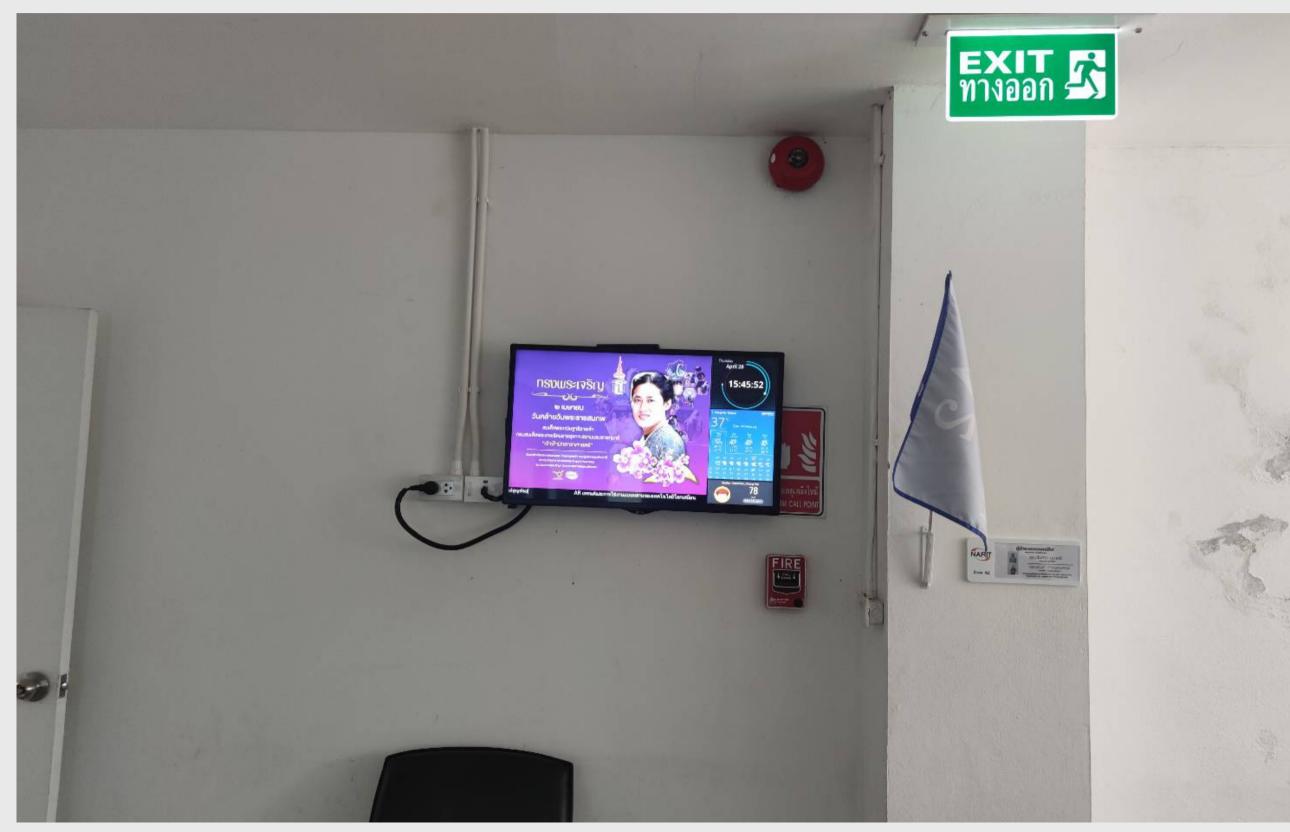
Follow the directions of the fire commander





สถาบันวิจัยดาราศาสตร์แห่งชาติ(องค์การมหาชน)

Fire Exit route



Assembly point









LASER HAZARD EVALUATION

Class	Control Measures	Training	LSO	.1-2014)
1	Not Required	Not Required	Not Required	7136
1M	Required	Application Dependent	Application Dependent	ANSIZ
2	Not Required	Not Required	Not Required	
2M	Required	Application Dependent	Application Dependent	
3R	Not Required	Not Required	Not Required	
3B	Required	Required	Required	
4	Required	Required	Required	

Control measures

ENGINEERING CONTROL

Such as Protective Housing, Service Access Panel, Key control and Labels.

ADMINITATIVE

Such as SOPs, Authorized Personnel, protective barriers, Output Emission Limitations and other LSO determination.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

Such as Laser protective eyewear, Lab coat and gloves.



Training

Laser users who operate a Class 3B or 4 laser or laser system must:

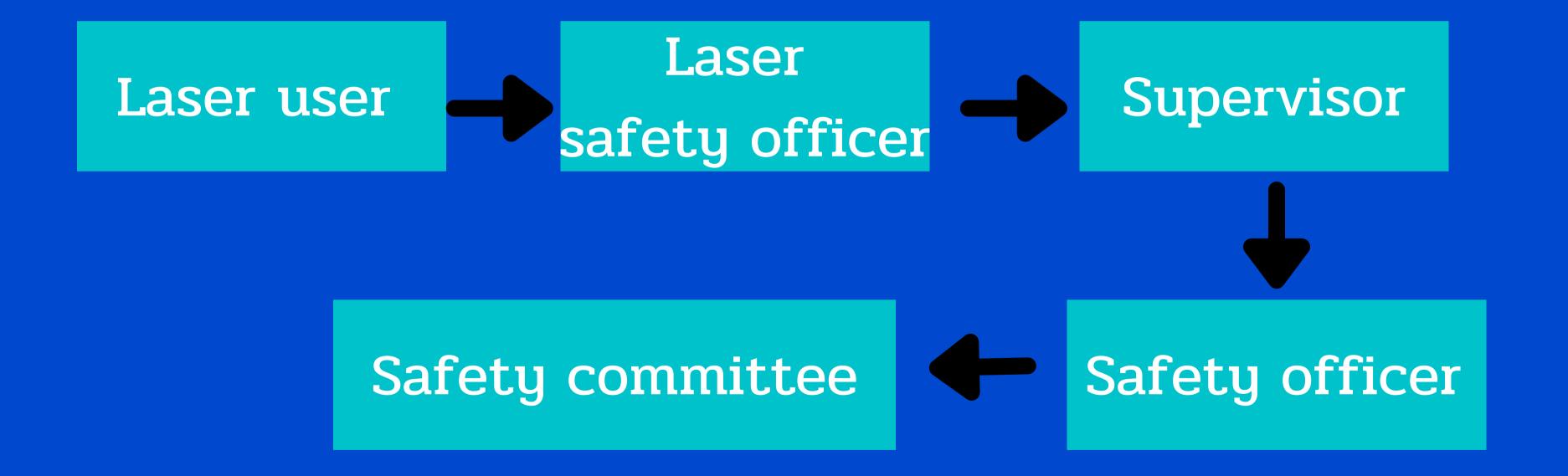
- Read this Laser Safety Procedures Manual
- Complete Fundamentals of Laser Safety training (available at BuckeyeLearn website)
- Read all relevant Standard Operating and Emergency Procedures
- Read all manufacturer supplied safety instructions for relevant laser systems
- Receive PI training on the specific laser equipment to be used

The Fundamentals of Laser Safety training should include the following:

- Fundamentals of laser operation
- Potential biological effects of laser radiation to the eye and skin
- Specular and diffuse reflections
- Non-beam hazards
- Laser and laser system classifications
- Control measures
- Personal protective equipment
- Emergency procedures and what to do in the event of an accident



Emergency response



Laser safety officer

This person may be someone from occupational health and safety, industrial hygiene, or similar safety related departments. The LSO may also be part of the engineering or production department. In any case, the LSO must be provided the appropriate training to properly establish and administer a laser safety program.

